

## Table of Contents

Draft copy	Page
<b>Introduction</b>	
<b>Pre-Operative Evaluation</b>	
Patient profile	
Uni-variant risk factor stratification	
Multi-variant risk stratification	
<b>Cardiac Anesthesia</b>	
Anesthetic effects on the cardiac system	
Anesthetic drugs	
Control of Hypertension and Hypotension	
Arrhythmias	
Hyperpyrexia	
<b>Story Behind the Surgical Doors</b>	
<b>Bypass Pump Effects</b>	
Hemodynamic effects of cardiopulmonary bypass	
Coagulation system	
Platelet function	
Prolonged pump time	
<b>Welcome to Post-op ICU</b>	
Who is the BOSS?	
Team approach	
<b>Nursing Perspectives</b>	
<b>Hypotension</b>	
Causes	
Diagnosis	
Treatment	
Cardiac tamponade	
Vasodilatory hypotension	
Mediastinal and GI Bleeding	
LV dysfunction	

## Table of Contents

<b>Post-operative Bleeding</b>
Predisposing conditions
Anti-platelet agents
Anticoagulants
Treatment: Blood products
Auto-transfusion
<b>Hypertension</b>
What causes hypertension
Risk of uncontrolled hypertension
Treatment options
Prevention
Drug chart
<b>Pulmonary problems</b>
Hypoxia
Atelectasis
ARDS
Bronchitis and pneumonia
Tracheostomy
Pleural Effusion
Chylothorax
Reintubation causes and prevention
<b>Cardiac Arrhythmias</b>
Introduction
Supraventricular arrhythmias
Sinus Tachycardia.
Bradycardia.
Sick sinus Syndrome
Pacs.
Atrial Flutter.
Atrial fibrillation.
Ventricular Arrhythmias.
PVCs.
Ventricular Tachycardia
Anti Arrhythmic Drug chart
<b>Perioperative MI</b>

## Table of Contents

Introduction  
Predisposing factors for MI  
Diagnosis of perioperative MI  
Incidence of postoperative MI  
MI before cardiac surgery  
MI with shock before surgery  
Prognosis of patients with postoperative MI  
Cardiac surgery in cardiogenic shock

### LV dysfunction and cardiac surgery

#### Cause

Before surgery  
During Surgery  
After surgery

#### Clinical features

Low out put state  
Cardiogenic shock

Is LV dysfunction reverse?

### Management of MI and LV dysfunction

#### Medical Management

General Measures  
Inotropic  
Pharmacological support  
Chemical

#### Mechanical Management

Intra aortic balloon pump  
Ventricular Assist Devices (Acute )

#### Prognosis

### Fever

Causes  
Work-up  
Treatment  
Special situations  
Pulmonary  
UTI  
Abdominal  
Wound infection  
Sternal wound infection  
Infective endocarditis

## Table of Contents

Septic shock

### Sternal Wound Infection

#### Renal system

Renal damage after cardiac surgery  
Low urine output  
Pre-renal azotemia  
Acute renal failure  
Electrolyte Imbalance  
Hypokalemia  
Hyperkalemia  
Hyponatremia  
Calcium  
Magnesium  
Acid base balance class 101  
CVVHD  
Hemodialysis  
Cardiac surgery in renal failure patents  
Prevention of renal complications  
Drug chart

### 13 Neuro-psychiatric Problems

Effect of cardiopulmonary bypass on neuro-psychiatric function  
Altered mental status  
Delirium  
Hallucinations  
Stroke  
Post bypass depression

#### Acute Abdominal Problems

Risk factors for abdominal problems  
Nausea and vomiting  
Acute abdomen  
Ileus  
Diagnosis and treatment  
Hyper alimentation

#### Chest pain

## **Table of Contents**

Chest wall pain  
Pericarditis  
Acute MI  
Pleurisy  
Pulmonary embolus

### **Diabetes and Cardiac Surgery**

Coronary artery disease in diabetics  
Diabetes and cardiac surgery risks  
Postoperative Management of diabetes

### **Multi-system Failure**

Risk factors for multi-system failure  
Management  
Prognosis

### **Appendix**

Nitroglycerine Infusion chart  
Dopamine infusion chart  
Dobutamine Infusion chart  
Epinephrine infusion chart  
Norepinephrine infusion chart  
Milrinone infusion chart

### **Alphabetical list of Drugs**

### **Index**